Urban Sociology

Soc285A / Fall 2022 Tuesdays 9am – 11:50am Luskin 2292

Instructor: Professor Chris Herring Department of Sociology, UCLA Email: <u>Cherring@soc.ucla.edu</u>

This seminar surveys the core traditions of urban sociology and their contributions to theory development and empirical research on contemporary urbanization. The first part of the course scans the theoretical and methodological approaches to the city and urbanization that are subsequently deployed to explore salient features of social structure, experience, and transformation of the metropolis over the entire course. The second part examines the relationship between urbanization and social inequality from a global perspective, focused on (1) connecting urban theory with concrete empirical studies and (2) bridging and relating studies from a wide range of global urbanizing contexts.

The course focuses particular attention on the impact of economic globalization and informational technologies on the material basis of urban inequality; processes and manifestations of racial, ethnic, and class segregation, interspersion, and containment from below (hyperghetto and slum) and above (gentrified enclaves and gated communities); quandaries of housing and houselessness; the sifting and sorting of new waves of immigration and their transformation of neighborhood institutions; and the connection between urbanization and proliferating ecological crises cascading across the planet.

This reading-intensive seminar is intended to introduce Ph.D. students and other aspiring urbanists the foundations of urban sociology and to provide a broad survey of the major themes, methods, and debates in this dynamic, interdisciplinary, and global research field. This is a "foundations" course oriented towards doctoral students and others interested in undertaking advanced scholarship in urban sociology and urban studies. The seminar is strongly encouraged for those interested in working with the instructor on a future exam, thesis, or dissertation. Works listed in the "supplementary" sections of each week are further suggestions for field exam reading lists.

Requirements

- Regular attendance and active engagement in all sessions. Since we only meet once per week (10 classes total), this is a mandatory requirement. Students may miss one session without a grade reduction. If you are confronting any issues that are impeding your studies this term, please reach out to me so appropriate support can be found.
- Weekly Reaction Memos (RMs). These are 2–3-page single-spaced memos to be posted by 4pm each Monday of the term. These should follow the specific format as outlined on the RM handout. When presenting, you have the option of composing a 1–2-page handouts in place of an RM. One RM can be skipped.
- Class Presentations: Students will take turns presenting on sets of texts in the seminar to assist in facilitating discussion. Each seminar one student will be responsible for presenting key arguments, merits, and these connections between the texts. Another will present on their limits and critiques. These presentations should be drawn off both your own reading and the weekly RM's submitted by others.
- Final Papers: Term papers should be geared towards students own research and training needs. This could include Qualifying Exam memo(s) (10 pgs), a draft of a research paper (20 pgs max), or a research proposal including MA Thesis, Dissertation, or grant (10-20 pgs). Alternatively, students could select to write a critical book review drawing centered on two to three books from which we read selections of or that are featured in the supplemental readings (10 pgs).

Final papers and a complete portfolio of RMs and presentation handouts will be submitted electronically by 5pm on Friday December 9.

Grading

- 25% Attendance, engagement, and presentations
- 25% Reaction Memos
- 50% Final paper

Academic Honesty

Plagiarism will result in a failing grade for an assignment and possibly for the course, as well as referral to the Dean of Students. Be sure to document the exact sources of everything you write down in your notes, use quotation marks if you are quoting anything, be it a phrase or a sentence.

Readings

All assigned readings will be made available as PDF files on our canvas site. In cases where we are reading large sections of books, students are encouraged, but not required, to acquire their own copies. Some supplementary readings will also be posted on Canvas, but can easily be found online or the library website.

Part I. Mapping Urban Sociology

Week 1. Introduction and Overview

This week we discuss the general *problematique* of the class as well as course administration and requirements. We will use the second part of our meeting to discuss an eclectic mix of texts that engage some of the core issues we will be exploring.

- Brenner, Neil, and Christian Schmid. 2015. "Towards a New Epistemology of the Urban?" *City* 19(2–3):151–82.
- Roy, Ananya. 2009. "The 21st-Century Metropolis: New Geographies of Theory." *Regional Studies* 43(6):819–30.
- Harvey, David. 2012. Selection Rebel Cities: From the Right to the City to the Urban Revolution. Verso books. (p115-120).
- Brandi T. Summers, "What Black America knows about Quarantine," New York Times 15 May 2020.

- Wacquant, Loïc. In Press. Selection from Bourdieu Comes to Town: Three Essays in Urban Theory. "Prologue" (P10-13).
- Zukin, Sharon. 2011. "Is There an Urban Sociology? Questions on a Field and a Vision." *Sociologica* (3):0–0.
- Peter Taylor and R. E. Lang,"The shock of the new: 100 concepts describing recent urban change," *Environment and Planning A*, 36, 2004, 951-958.
- Storper, Michael, and Allen J. Scott. 2016. "Current debates in urban theory: A critical assessment." *Urban Studies* 53, no. 6 (2016): 1114-1136.
- Abu-Lughod, Janet. 1965. "Tale of Two Cities: The Origins of Modern Cairo." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 7(4):429–57.
- Mumford, Lewis. 1968. The City in History: Its Origins, Its Transformations, and Its Prospects. Mariner Books.
- Weber, Max. 1921. "The Nature of the City," from *The City*. Reprinted in Richard Sennett (ed.), *Classic Essays on the Culture of Cities*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1969, pp. 23-46.

Week 2. The Chicago and Atlanta Schools

This week we discuss the origins of urban sociology, and in many ways American sociology writ large. For each school, we will read a selection of their classic texts and empirical works of two most notable contemporary descendants. Rather than having presentations of a proponent and critic, one will take the Chicago set and the other Atlanta, reviewing both the merits and limits of their respective approaches.

- Park, Robert and Ernest Burgess. 1925. Selections from <u>The City: Suggestions</u> for the <u>Investigation of Human Behavior in the Urban Environment</u>. Burgess, "The Growth of the City" (47-58). McKenzie, "The Ecological Approach to the Study of the Human Community" (73-79).
- Zorbaugh, Harvey. 1929. Selections from *The Gold Coast and the Slum*. (P 46-49; 63-68; 127-158).
- Sampson, Robert. 2010. Great American City. Chpt. 2 and Chpt. 5.
- Dubois, W.E.B. 2007 (1899). The Philadelphia Negro: A Social Study. New York: Oxford University Press. Chpts 1-2, 4, 7, 10-12, 14 selection (283-286), 15, 18.
- Hunter, Marcus Anthony. 2013. Black Citymakers: How the Philadelphia Negro Changed Urban America. Chpt. 1 and Chpt. 5

Supplementary

Chicago

- Wirth, Louis. 1938. "Urbanism as a Way of Life." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 4: 1-24 (reprinted in Louis Wirth, <u>On Cities and Social Life</u>, Chicago, The University of Chicago Press, 1964, pp. 60-83).
- Simmel, Georg. [1905] 1950. "The Metropolis and Mental Life." Pp. 409-424 in *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*. Edited by Kurt H. Wolff. New York: Free Press.
- Hannerz, Ulf. 1980. "Chicago Ethnographers" in Exploring the City: Inquiries Toward an Urban Anthropology. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Fischer, Claude. 1995. "The Subcultural Theory of Urbanism: A Twentieth-Year Assessment." American Journal of Sociology 101-3 (November): 543-577.
- Smith, David A. 1995. "Rereading Some Classical Human Ecology: The New Urban Sociology Meets the Old." *Urban Affairs Review* 30, 3: 432-457.
- Slater, Tom. 2013. "Your Life Chances Affect Where You Live: A Critique of the 'Cottage Industry' of Neighbourhood Effects Research." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 37(2):367–87.

<u>Atlanta</u>

- Dantzler, Prentiss, Elizabeth Korver-Glenn, and Junia Howell. 2022. "What Does Racial Capitalism Have to Do with Cities and Communities?" City & Community in Special Issue on Racial Capitalism.

- Drake, St. Clair and Horace Cayton. 1945, 1970. *Black Metropolis: A Study of Negro Life in a Northern City*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993 reprint.
- Loughran, Kevin. 2015. "The Philadelphia Negro and the Canon of Classical Urban Theory." Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race 12(2):249–67.
- Morris, Aldon. 2017. The Scholar Denied: WEB Du Bois and the Birth of Modern Sociology. University of California Press.

Week 3. MetroMarxism, Political Economy, and the "New Urban Sociology"

This week we will briefly touch on a few representative works of the "new urban sociology" of the 1970s and '80s that fiercely critiqued the Chicago School and its descendants. Key among these are Marxist urban studies (Harvey), Urban Political Economy (Logan and Molotch), what was at the time termed "Third World Urbanization" that build upon Marxian formulations from the "global south," and feminist critics.

- Castells, Manuel. 1983. The industrial city and the working class: The Glasgow Rent Strike of 1915. In The City and the Grassroots – A Cross- Cultural Theory of Urban Social Movements. Berkeley: University of California Press. Pp. 27-37.
- Harvey, David. 1985. "The Urbanization of Capital." Ch1 in *The Urban Experience*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press: 17-58.
- Logan, John R. and Harvey L. Molotch. (1987) 2007. *Urban Fortunes: The Political Economy of Place*. Berkeley: University of Chicago Press. Chpt. 1-3, 5. (those interested in housing should read 4)
- Abu-Lughod, Janet. "Development and urbanization," Habitat International 2, 5-6 (1977), 417-426.

- Engels, Friedrich. (1845) 2009. *The condition of the working class in England*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press. Esp. "The Industrial Proletariat" & "The Great Towns"
- Castells, Manuel. [1975] 1977. The Urban Question: A Marxist Approach. London: Edward Arnold.
- Lefebvre, Henri. 2003 [1970] *The Urban Revolution*. Minneapolis: MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hayden, Dolores. 1980. "What Would a Non-Sexist City Be like? Speculations on Housing,
 Urban Design, and Human Work." Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 5(S3):S170–87.
- Young, Iris Marion. 1990. "City Life and Difference" (chapter from Justice and the Politics of Difference. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press). Reprinted in Philip Kasinitz, ed. 1995.
 Metropolis: Center and Symbol of Our Times. NY: New York University Press.
- Spain, Daphne. 2002. "What happened to gender relations on the way from Chicago to Los Angeles?." City & Community 1, no. 2 (2002): 155-169.

- Castells, Manuel. 1979. The Urban Question: A Marxist Approach. Cambridge, Mass. MIT Press.
- Mollenkopf, John. 1983. The Contested City. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Katznelson, Ira. 1982. City Trenches: Urban Politics and the Patterning of Class in the United States. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Part II. Divided Cities: A Global Sociology of Urban Inequality

Week 4. Global City Formation and the Rescaling or Urbanization

- Ren, Xuefei. 2020. "Governing the Urban in China and India." in Governing the Urban in China and India. Princeton University Press.
 *All: Chapters 1 & 2. Divide into groups to read either Chapter 3 or 4.
- Sassen, Saskia. 2012 (1994). Cities in a World Economy._Ch1 "Place and Production in the Global Economy," Ch2 "The Urban Impact of Economic Globalization" (1-31) Ch6 "The New Inequalities Within Cities." (117-137). New York, Sage.
- Robinson, Jennifer. 2002. "Global and World Cities: A View from off the Map." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 26(3):531–54.
- Soja, E. 1996."Los Angeles 1965–1992: The Six Geographies of Urban Restructuring,"in A. J. Scott and E. Soja (eds.) The City: Los Angeles & Urban Theory at the End of the Twentieth Century, pp. 426–462. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press

- Friedmann, John and Goetz Wolff, "World City Formation: an Agenda for Research and Action," International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, 6, 3, 1982, 309-344.
- King, Anthony. 1991. Urbanism, Colonialism and the World Economy. Routledge: New York.
- Sassen, Saskia. 2001. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo.* 2nd ed. Princeton University Press.
- Braudel, Fernand. 1979. Civilization and Capitalism, 15th-18th Century, Vol. III: The Perspective of the World. New York: Harper & Row.
- Abu-Lughod, Janet. 1999. New York, Chicago, Los Angeles: America's Global Cities. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Castells, Manuel. 2000 [1996]. *The Rise of the Network Society*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Swyngedouw, Eric. 2004. "'Globalisation or 'Glocalisation'? Networks, Territories and Rescaling'." Cambridge Review of International Affairs 17(1): 25-48.
- Roy, Ananya and Aihwa Ong eds., Worlding Cities: Asian Experiments and the Art of Being Global. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell, 2011.
- Wu, Fulong. 2016. "Emerging Chinese Cities: Implications for Global Urban Studies." *The Professional Geographer* 68(2):338–48.

Week 5. Advanced Urban Marginality

- Wacquant, Loïc. 2008. Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality. 1st ed. Polity. *Chapters 2 (41-92), Ch 5-6(p135-198), Ch 8 (229-256)
- Wacquant, Loïc. 2001. "Deadly Symbiosis When Ghetto and Prison Meet and Mesh." *Punishment & Society* 3(1):95–133. Focus 95-98, 109-120.
- Pattillo, Mary. 2003. "Extending the Boundaries and Definition of the Ghetto." Ethnic & Racial Studies 26, no. 6 (November): 1046-1057.
- Pasquetti, Silvia. 2015. "Negotiating Control: Camps, Cities and Political Life." *City* 19(5):702–13.

Supplementary

- Wilson, William Julius. 2012. The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy. University of Chicago Press.
- Massey, Douglas and Nancy Denton. 1992. <u>American Apartheid</u>. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wacquant, Loïc. 2002. "Scrutinizing the Street: Poverty, Morality, and the Pitfalls of Urban Ethnography." *American Journal of Sociology* 107 (6) (May 1): 1468–1532.
- Bourgois, Phillipe. 1995. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Anderson, Elijah. 2000. Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Van Kempen, Ronald and Alan Murie. 2009. "The New Divided City: Changing Patterns in European Cities." <u>Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie</u> 100(4): 377-398.
- Flint, John, and Ryan Powell. 2019. Class, Ethnicity and State in the Polarized Metropolis. Springer.
- Sharkey, Patrick. 2013. Stuck in Place: Urban Neighborhoods and the End of Progress toward Racial Equality. Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.

Week 6. Slums, Urban Informality, and Subaltern Urbanism

- Davis, Mike "Planet of slums: Urban involution and the informal proletariat," New Left Review 26, March/April (2004), 5-34.
- Roy, Ananya, "Slumdog cities: rethinking subaltern urbanism," *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 35, 2 (2011): 223-238.
- Holston, James. 2009. "Insurgent Citizenship in an Era of Global Urban Peripheries." City & Society 21(2):245–67.
- Simone, Abdou Maliq. 2004. "People as Infrastructure: Intersecting Fragments in Johannesburg." *Public Culture* 16(3):407–29.

• Ghertner, Asher. 2011. "Rule By Aesthetics: World Class City Making in Delhi." in Worlding Cities: Asian Experiments and the Art of Being Global. eds. Roy, Ananya, and Aihwa Ong. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Supplementary

- Bayat, Asef. 2000. From 'dangerous classes' to 'quiet rebels': Politics of the urban subaltern in the global south. *International Sociology*, 15(3).
- Zhang, Li. 2001. Strangers in the City: Reconfigurations of Space, Power, and Social Networks Within China's Floating Population. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Roy, Ananya. 2003. City Requiem, Calcutta: Gender and the Politics of Poverty. Vol. 10. U of Minnesota Press. Two chapters TBD
- Castells, Manuel. 1983. *The City and The Grassroots*. "Introduction" and "The Slum and the State." (xv-xvix, 175-210.)
- Gilbert, Alan. 2007. The return of the slum: does language matter?" *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 31, no. 4: 697-713.
- Caldeira, T. 2017. "Peripheral Urbanization: Autoconstruction, Transversal Logics, and Politics in Cities of the Global South." *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 35(1):3-20.
- Varley, Ann. 2013. "Postcolonialising informality?" Environment and Planning D: Society and Space 31, no. 1: 4-22.

Week 7. Gentrification and Upscale Enclaves

Causes of Gentrification

• Lees, Loretta, Tom Slater, and Elvin Wyly. 2013. *Gentrification*. Routledge. Selections from Ch 2 "Producing Gentrification" and "Consumption Explanations" (43-55, 72-80, 89-124).

Impacts of Gentrification

- Hyra, Derek S. 2017. *Race, Class, and Politics in the Cappuccino City*. U Chicago Press. Chapters 5, 6 (105-147). Intro encouraged.
- Brown-Saracino, Japonica. 2017. "Explicating Divided Approaches to Gentrification and Growing Income Inequality." *Annual Review of Sociology* 43:515–39.

Inner-City Segregation and Interspersion

- Caldeira, Teresa P.R. 1996. "Fortified Enclaves: The New Urban Segregation." *Public Culture* 8-2: 303-338.
- Garrido, Marco. 2018. "How Interspersion Affects Class Relations." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 42(3):442–60.

Supplementary

- Smith, Neil. 1996. The New Urban Frontier: Gentrification and the Revanchist City. Routledge.

- Zukin, Sharon. 1996. *The Cultures of Cities*. Blackwell: New York. Esp. Ch. 1"Whose Culture, Whose City?" pp. 1-47.
- Freeman, Lance. 2011. There Goes the Hood: Views of Gentrification from the Ground Up. Temple University Press. Ch. 3 "There Goes the Hood" (59-94).
- Newman, Kathe, and Elvin K. Wyly. 2006. "The Right to Stay Put, Revisited: Gentrification and Resistance to Displacement in New York City." *Urban Studies* 43(1):23–57.
- Summers, Brandi Thompson. 2019. Black in Place: The Spatial Aesthetics of Race in a Post-Chocolate City. UNC Press Books.
- Slater, Tom. 2006. "The Eviction of Critical Perspectives from Gentrification Research." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 30, 4 (December): 737-757.
- Pinçon-Charlot, Monique, and Michel Pinçon. 2018. "Social power and power over space: how the bourgeoisie reproduces itself in the city." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 42, no 1: 115-125.
- Garrido, Marco. 2021. "Reconceptualizing Segregation from the Global South." City & Community 20(1):24–37.
- López-Morales, Ernesto, Hyun Bang Shin, and Loretta Lees. 2016. "Latin American Gentrifications." *Urban Geography* 37(8):1091–1108.

Week 8. Quandaries of Housing and Homelessness

- Desmond, Matthew. 2012. "Eviction and the Reproduction of Urban Poverty." American Journal of Sociology 118(1):88–133.
- Rosen, Eva. 2014. "Rigging the Rules of the Game: How Landlords Geographically Sort Low-Income Renters." City & Community 13(4):310–40.
- Levenson, Zachary. 2017. "Precarious Welfare States: Urban Struggles over Housing Delivery in Post-Apartheid South Africa." *International Sociology* 32 (4): 474–492.
- Herring, Chris. 2014. "The New Logics of Homeless Seclusion: Homeless Encampments in America's West Coast Cities." City & Community 13(4):285–309.
- Herring, Chris. 2019. "Complaint-Oriented Policing: Regulating Homelessness in Public Space." *American Sociological Review* 84(5):769–800.

- Engels, Friedrichs. 1872. The Housing Question.
- McCabe, Brian and Eva Rosen (eds). Forthcoming. *The Sociology of Housing*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- de Souza Briggs, Xavier, Susan J. Popkin and John Goering. 2010. Moving to Opportunity: The Story of an American Experiment to Fight Ghetto Poverty. NY: Oxford University Press.
- Pattillo, Mary. 2013. "Housing: Commodity versus Right." *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 509–31.
- Saunders, Peter. 1984. "Beyond Housing Classes: The Sociological Significance of Private Property Rights in Means of Consumption." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 8 (2): 202–27.

- Vale, Lawerence J. 2013. Purging the Poorest: Public Housing and the Design Politics of Twice-Cleared Communities Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Housing and the Right to the City." 2014. Special Issue of *International Journal of Housing Policy* 14 (3) Aalbers, Manuel B., and Kenneth Gibb.
- Gowan, Teresa. 2010. Hobos, Hustlers, and Backsliders: Homeless in San Francisco. Univ Of Minnesota Press.
- Madden, David and Peter Marcuse. 2016. In Defense Of Housing. London: Verso.
- Wright, Gwendolyn. 1981. Building the Dream: A Social History of Housing in America. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Stuart, Forrest. 2016. Down, out, and under Arrest: Policing and Everyday Life in Skid Row. University of Chicago Press.

Week 9. Immigration and the Ethni(City)*

- Waldinger, Roger. 1989. "Immigration and Urban Change." Annual Review of Sociology 15: 211-232.
- Nicholls, Walter. 2016. "Politicizing Undocumented Immigrants One Corner at a Time: How Day Laborers Became a Politically Contentious Group." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 40(2):299–320.
- Nicholls, Walter J. 2016. "Producing-Resisting National Borders in the United States, France and the Netherlands." *Political Geography* 51:43–52.
- Nicholls, Walter J. 2020. "The Dark Side of Immigrant Integration Policies: Day Laborers in the United States." *Social Problems* 67(3):437–51.
- Nicholls, Walter J., and Justus Uitermark. 2016. "Migrant Cities: Place, Power, and Voice in the Era of Super Diversity." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 42(6):877–92.

Supplementary

- Portes, Alejandro and Alex Stepick. 1993. *City on the Edge: The Transformation of Miami.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Waldinger, Roger. 2001. <u>Strangers at the Gate: New Immigrants in Urban America</u>. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Trouille, David. 2021. Fútbol in the Park: Immigrants, Soccer, and the Creation of Social Ties. University of Chicago Press.
- Milkman, Ruth. 2006. LA Story: Immigrant Workers and the Future of the US Labor Movement. Russell Sage Foundation.
- Zhou, Min. 2010. Chinatown: The Socioeconomic Potential of an Urban Enclave. Temple University Press.
- Van Kempen, Ronald and Alan Murie. 2009. "The New Divided City: Changing Patterns in European Cities." <u>Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie</u> 100(4): 377-398.

Week 10. Cities in the Anthropocene / Capitalocene

- Wachsmuth, David, Daniel Aldana, Cohen and Hillary Angelo, "Expand the frontiers of urban sustainability," *Nature* 25 August 2016, 391-393.
- Angelo, Hillary and David Wachsmuth, "Why does everyone think cities can save the planet"," *Urban Studies*, 57, 11 (2020), 2201-2221.
- Besbris, Max, and Anna Rhodes. 2022 "Soaking the Middle Class: Suburban Inequality and Recovery from Disaster." Introduction and Chapter TBD.
- Goh, Kian. 2019. "Urban Waterscapes: The Hydro-Politics of Flooding in a Sinking City." International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 43(2):250–72.

- Bulkeley, Harriet "Cities and the governing of climate change," *Annual Review of Enviornmental Resources* 35 (2010), 229-253.
- Hudson, Ray "Resilient regions in an uncertain world: wishful thinking or a practical reality,"
 Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society 3 (2010), 11-25.
- Vale, Lawrence J. "The politics of resilient cities: whose resilience and whose city," *Building Research and Information* 42, 2 (2014), 191-201.
- Aldana Cohen, Daniel "Confronting the urban climate emergency: critical urban studies in the age of a Green New Deal," CITY 24, 1-2 (2020), 52-64.
- Cohen, Daniel Aldana. 2016. "The Rationed City: The Politics of Water, Housing, and Land Use in Drought-Parched São Paulo." *Public Culture* 28(2):261–89.